

### LTM8054 36V<sub>IN</sub>, 5.4A Buck-Boost µModule Regulator

#### DESCRIPTION

Demonstration circuit 2016A features the LTM8054, a synchronous buck-boost µModule regulator that accepts input voltages lower, higher or the same as the output, but is also highly efficient due to its four-switch architecture. The output for DC2016A is 12V and the input voltage range is 6V to 35V – see the LTM8054 data sheet for application circuits with input voltages up to 36V. The maximum output current of DC2016A is 3A and the switching frequency is 600kHz.

DC2016A supports the adjustable and controllable features of the LTM8054 including output voltage and current regulation, switching frequency, RUN threshold, soft-start period, synchronization and reverse inductor current inhibit. In most cases, adjustment is made by modifying the appropriate resistor or capacitor component(s).

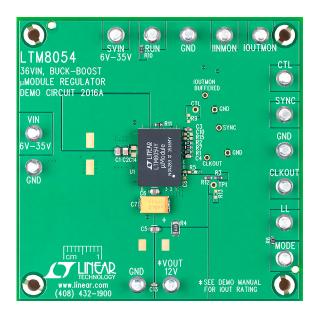
DC2016A provides output current monitoring and a clock output. Input current monitoring and regulation requires the installation of a current sense resistor. The  $SV_{IN}$  input for controller power can be made a diode-OR of power  $V_{IN}$  and the output voltage to extend the operating range of power  $V_{IN}$  to lower voltages. There are places to mount optional components that add an LC input filter and also a unity gain buffer to operate multiple DC2016As in parallel.

The LTM8054 data sheet must be read in conjunction with this demo manual to properly use or modify DC2016A.

Design files for this circuit board are available at http://www.linear.com/demo/DC2016A

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#### **BOARD PHOTO**





## **PERFORMANCE SUMMARY** Specifications are at $T_A = 25$ °C

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Minimum Input Voltage, V <sub>IN</sub>				6	V
Maximum Input Voltage, V <sub>IN</sub>					V
Maximum Output Current, I <sub>OUT</sub>	$12V < V_{IN} < 35V$ , CTL = OPEN $V_{IN} = 6V$ , CTL = OPEN	3 1.8			A A
Input Turn-On Voltage, V <sub>IN</sub>	R10 = 332k, R11 = 121k, V <sub>IN</sub> Rising		5.5		V
Input Turn-Off Voltage, V <sub>IN</sub>	R10 = 332k, R11 = 121k, V <sub>IN</sub> Falling	4.5		V	
Output Voltage, V <sub>OUT</sub>	100mA < $I_{OUT}$ < 3A (See Figure 2), R2 = 11k 1%, R3 = 100k 1%, R4 = 0.015Ω	11.7 12.5		12.5	V
Efficiency	V <sub>IN</sub> = 24V, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 3A		92		%
Switching Frequency	R1 = 36.5k		600		kHz
Output Current Limit	$R4 = 0.015\Omega$	3.6		A	

#### **QUICK START PROCEDURE**

To use DC2016A to evaluate the performance of the LTM8054, refer to Figure 1 for the proper measurement equipment setup, Figure 2 for the maximum output current versus input voltage and then follow the procedure below:

NOTE: Do not hot-plug the  $V_{IN}$  terminal at high input voltages. The absolute maximum voltage rating for  $V_{IN}$  of the LTM8054 is 40V and hot-plugging a power supply through wire leads to the demonstration circuit can cause the voltage on the extremely low ESR ceramic input capacitor to ring to twice its DC value. In order to protect the LTM8054, an aluminum electrolytic capacitor with higher ESR is placed at the input terminals. This may protect against some, but not all, input transients due to a hot-plugged power supply. See Application Note 88 for more details.

NOTE: when measuring the input or output voltage ripple, care must be taken to avoid a long ground lead on the oscilloscope probe. Measure the input or output voltage ripple by touching the probe tip directly to terminals across

the  $V_{IN}$  or  $V_{OUT}$  capacitors. See Figure 3 for proper scope probe technique. Solder terminals near the input or output capacitors, if necessary.

- 1. Connect the RUN terminal to ground with a clip-on lead. Connect the power supply (with power off), load, and meters as shown in Figure 1.
- 2. After all connections are made, turn on the input power and verify that the input voltage is between 6V and 35V
- 3. Remove the clip-on lead from RUN. Verify that  $V_{OUT}$  is 12V.

NOTE: If V<sub>OUT</sub> is too low, temporarily disconnect the load to make sure that the load is not set too high.

Once the proper output voltage is established, adjust the input voltage and load within the operating range and observe the output voltage regulation, ripple voltage, efficiency and other parameters.



### **QUICK START PROCEDURE**

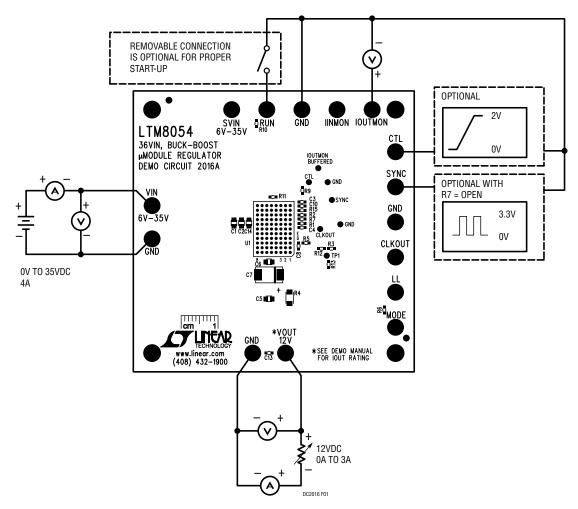


Figure 1. Proper Measurement Equipment Setup

### **QUICK START PROCEDURE**

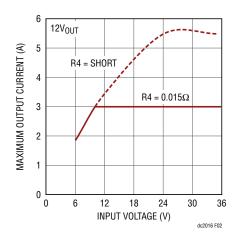


Figure 2. Maximum Output Current vs Input Voltage for  $V_{OUT} = 12V$ 

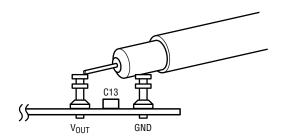


Figure 3. Proper Scope Probe Technique

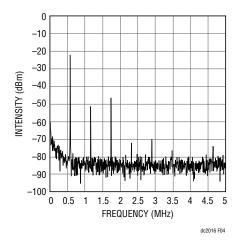


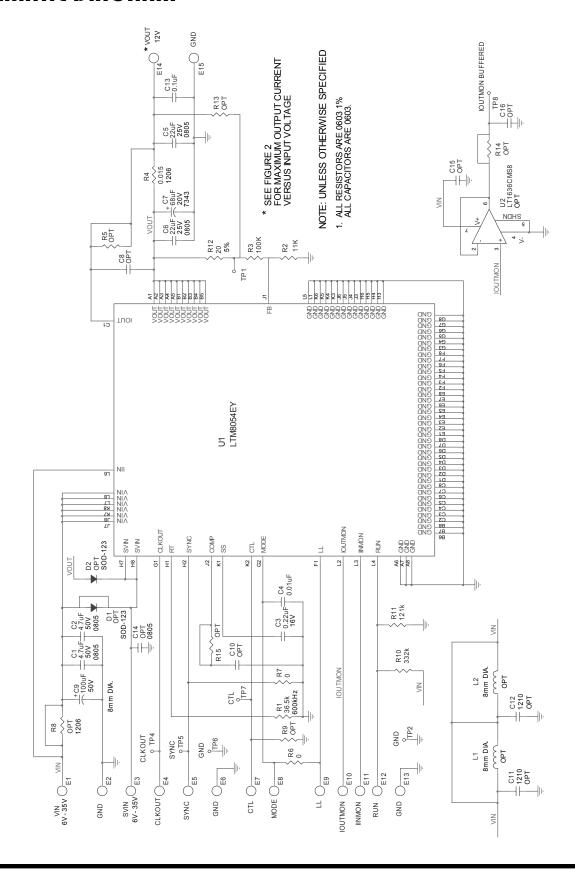
Figure 4. Conducted  $V_{OUT}$  Noise Spectrum Using HP 4395A Spectrum Analyzer and 41800A Active Probe.  $V_{IN}=24V$  and  $V_{OUT}=12V$  at 3A



## **PARTS LIST**

ITEM	QTY	REFERENCE	PART DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER/PART NUMBER			
Required Circuit Components							
1	2	C1, C2	CAP., 4.7μF, X5R, 50V, 10%, 0805	SAMSUNG, CL21A475KBQNNNE			
2	1	C3	CAP., 0.22µF, X7R, 16V, 10%, 0603	TDK, C1608X7R1C224K080AC			
3	1	C4	CAP., 0.01µF, X7R, 16V, 10%, 0603	MURATA, GRM188R71C103KA01D			
4	2	C5, C6	CAP., 22µF, X5R, 25V, 20%, 0805	SAMSUNG, CL21A226MAQNNNE			
5	1	C7	CAP., TANT. POLYMER, 68µF, 20V, 20%, 7343	AVX, TCJD686M020R0055			
6	1	R1	RES., 36.5k, 1%, 1/10W, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW060336K5FKEA			
7	1	R2	RES., 11k, 1%, 1/10W, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW060311K0FKEA			
8	1	R3	RES., 100k, 1%, 1/10W, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW0603100KFKEA			
9	1	R4	RES., SENSE, 0.015Ω, 1%, 1/2W, 1206	VISHAY, WSL1206R0150FEA			
10	1	U1	IC, 36V <sub>IN</sub> Buck-Boost μModule Regulator	LINEAR TECH., LTM8054EY#PBF			
Optional Demo Board Circuit Components							
1	0	C8, C10, C15, C16(OPT)	CAP., 0603				
2	1	C9	CAP., ALUM. ELECT., 100µF, 50V, 20%, 8mm x 10.2mm	SUN ELECT., 50CE100LX			
3	0	C11, C12(OPT)	CAP., 1210				
4	1	C13	CAP., 0.1µF, X7R, 16V, 10%, 0603	MURATA, GRM188R71C104KA01D			
5	0	C14(OPT)	CAP., 0805				
6	0	D1, D2(OPT)	DIODE, OPTION, SOD-123				
7	0	L1, L2(0PT)	INDUCTOR, 8mm DIA.				
8	0	R5, R9, R13, R14, R15(OPT)	RES., CHIP, 0603				
9	2	R6, R7	RES., 0Ω, 1/10W, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW0603000Z0EA			
10	0	R8(OPT)	RES., OPTION, 1206				
11	1	R10	RES., 332k, 1%, 1/10W, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW0603332KFKEA			
12	1	R11	RES., 121k, 1%, 1/10W, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW0603121KFKEA			
13	1	R12	RES., 20Ω, 5%, 1/10W, 0603	VISHAY, CRCW060320R0JNEA			
14	0	U2(OPT)	IC, R-R I/O OP AMP, MSOP-8	LINEAR TECH., LT1636CMS8#PBF			
Hardware							
1	15	E1-E15	TESTPOINT, TURRET, .094" MTG. HOLE	MILL-MAX, 2501-2-00-80-00-07-0			
2	4	MH1-MH4	STANDOFF, NYLON, SNAP-ON, 0.500"	KEYSTONE, 8833			

### SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM





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